

<b>TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY INSTITUTE OF SECURITY SCIENCES</b>	
<b>NAME OF THE COURSE (ENG)</b>	UGİ-348 Regional Approaches in Counterterrorism
<b>NAME OF THE COURSE (TR)</b>	Terörizmle Mücadelede Bölgesel Yaklaşımlar
<b>SEMESTER</b>	Spring
<b>INSTRUCTOR</b>	Assist. Prof. Dr. Hakan KIYICI
	E-mail: <a href="mailto:kiyicihakan@yahoo.com">kiyicihakan@yahoo.com</a> , <a href="mailto:hakan.kiyici@pa.edu.tr">hakan.kiyici@pa.edu.tr</a>
<b>PROGRAMME</b>	Department Of International Security - Master's Degree Program In International Security

<b>COURSE DESCRIPTION</b>
<p>This course analyzes the global counterterrorism problem with the theory of regional security complex. Current terror threats have more national/ethnic, religious/sectarian character. Therefore, realized terrorist attack can easily trigger to a new terror event in another region. In order to prevention of possible terrorist attack, states have to consider that regional security developments. In the shed light of regional developments in the literature of counterterrorism, this course present to comparative perspective on the countries of Transatlantic, Middle East and South-East- Asia experiments. Thereby, shaped by mostly the litearure of regional counterterrorism studies, this course will contribute to students develop a better understanding of the combat terrorism. This course will be useful for students of terrorism studies and international security in mainly.</p>
<b>COURSE OBJECTIVES</b>
<p>The course seeks to set up a critical viewpoint for current issues and also encourage students to read opposing arguments in terrorism studies. By the end of the course students will be able to better understand current regional terrorism threats and how states are reacting in different methods to terrorism. Students will have a compressive overview and they can develop skills with the essential textbooks and recommended sources. Hence, they can produce scientific work in terrorism studies.</p>
<b>EVALUATION</b>
<p>The course of contemporary approaches in terrorism studies will be evaluated within the three formats,</p> <p>1-) Term paper %50 and Presentation Performance %10 2-) Book Review %20 3-) Class Attendance %20</p>

### **COURSE ORGANIZATION**

<b>1. Week</b>	<b>Counterterrorism Studies and Regional Security Complex</b> Theoretical Debates on Counterterrorism, Level of Analyzes in Counterterrorism, Terrorism as a Post-Cold War Inter-Regional Security Problem
<b>2. Week</b>	<b>Americas and Counterterrorism Approaches I</b> The USA's Counterterrorism Policy and Implication I
<b>3. Week</b>	<b>Americas and Counterterrorism Approaches II</b> The USA's Counterterrorism Policy and Implication II
<b>4. Week</b>	<b>Americas and Counterterrorism Approaches III</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Latin Americans

<b>5. Week</b>	<b>Europe and Counterterrorism Approaches I</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Spain, United Kingdom and Netherlands
<b>6. Week</b>	<b>Europe and Counterterrorism Approaches II</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Italy, Germany and France
<b>7. Week</b>	<b>Europe and Counterterrorism Approaches III</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Sweden, Norway and Denmark
<b>8. Week</b>	<b>Middle East and Counterterrorism Approaches I</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Israel, Egypt and Turkey
<b>9. Week</b>	<b>Middle East and Counterterrorism Approaches II</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Iraq, Iran and Saudi Arabia
<b>10. Week</b>	<b>Russia and Central Asia Countries' Counterterrorism Approaches</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Russia and in Central Asia Countries
<b>11. Week</b>	<b>South Asia Countries and Counterterrorism Approaches</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka
<b>12. Week</b>	<b>Southeast Asia Countries and Counterterrorism Approaches</b> Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Singapore, Malaysia and Indonesia
<b>13. Week</b>	Presentations
<b>14. Week</b>	Presentations

## READINGS:

### a) Essential Text Books:

Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). *The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy*, (Palgrave McMillan, 2017).

Michael B. Kraft and Edward Marks. *U.S. Counterterrorism: From Nixon to Trump - Key Challenges, Issues, and Responses*, (CRC Press, 2018).

David Cortright and George A. Lopez (Edtr.). *Uniting Against Terror: Cooperative Nonmilitary Responses to the Global Terrorist Threat* (The MIT Press, 2007).

Dorle Hellmuth. *Counterterrorism and the State: Western Responses to 9/11*, (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016).

Oldrich Bures. *EU Counterterrorism Policy: A Paper Tiger?*, (Ashgate Publishing, 2011).

Peter S. Henne. *Islamic Politics, Muslim States, and Counterterrorism Tensions*, (Cambridge University Press, 2016).

Ethan, S. Burger and Srefuei Cheloukhine. *Counterterrorism in Areas of Political Unrest: The Case of Russia's Northern Caucasus*, (Springer, 2013).

Benjamin Schreer and Andrew T.H. Tan (Edtr.). *Terrorism and Insurgency in Asia: A Contemporary Examination of Terrorist and Separatist Movements*, (Routledge; 2019).

**b) Weakly Reading List Recommended Readings:**

**Z:** Obligatory **T:** Recommended

Weekly Schedule	Reading List
<p><b>1. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Counterterrorism Studies and Regional Security Complex</b></p> <p>Theoretical Debates on Counterterrorism, Level of Analyzes in Counterterrorism, Terrorism as a Post-Cold War Inter-Regional Security Problem.</p>	<p>Olivier Lewis. <b>Conceptualizing State Counterterrorism.</b> In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera ve Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 3-37. (Z)</p> <p>David Cortright and Geroge A. Lopez. <b>Strategic Counter-Terrorism.</b> In <i>Uniting Against Terror: Cooperative Nonmilitary Responses to the Global Terrorist Threat</i>, ss: 1-22. (T)</p> <p>Lukas Schoenenberger, Andrea Schenker-Wicki and Mathias Beck. (2014). Analyzing Terrorism from a Systems Thinking Perspective, <i>Perspectives on Terrorism</i>, 8(1): 16-36. (T)</p> <p>Rebecca Freese. (2014). Evidence Based Counterterrorism or Flying? How to Understand and Achieve What Works, <i>Perspective on Terrorism</i>, 8(1): 37-56. (T)</p> <p>Katherine E. Brown. (2020). Religious Violence, Gender and Post-Secular Counterterrorism, <i>International Affairs</i>, 96(2): 279-303. (T)</p> <p>Barry Buzan (2003). <b>Regional Security Complex Theory in the Post-Cold War World.</b> In Fredrik Söderbaum ve Timoty M. Shaw (Edtr). <i>Theories of New Regionalism</i>. ss: 140-160. (Z)</p>
<p><b>2. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Americas and Counterterrorism Approaches I</b></p> <p>The USA's Counterterrorism Policy and Implication I</p>	<p>Daniel Benjamin (2008). <b>Strategic Counterterrorism.</b> Brookings Foreign Policy Policy Paper. (Z)</p> <p>Michael B. Kraft and Marks, Edward. (2018). <b>Overview of the Terrorist Threat from Nixon to Trump,</b> In <i>U.S. Counterterrorism: From Nixon to Trump - Key Challenges, Issues, and Responses</i>, ss: 1-19. (Z)</p> <p>Hellmuth Dorle. <b>Case Study I: The United States,</b> In <i>Counterterrorism and the State: Western Reponses to 9/11</i>, ss: 20-78. (T)</p> <p>Peter, Henne. <b>Introduction: Understanding US-Muslim Counterterrorism Cooperation.</b> In Peter S. Henne. <i>Islamic Politics, Muslim States, and Counterterrorism Tensions</i>,ss:1-22. (Z)</p> <p>Sadat, Kosh and McChrystal, Stan. (2017). Staying the Course in Afghanistan: How to Fight the Longest War, <i>Foreign Affairs</i>, November and December, ss: 3-8. (T)</p>
<p><b>3. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Americas and Counterterrorism Approaches II</b></p> <p>The USA's Counterterrorism Policy and Implication II</p>	<p>Matthew D. Jacobs. <b>A Paradigm of Prevention: United States Counterterrorism Strategies in a Transnational World.</b> In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 163-195. (Z)</p> <p>Stephen Emerson (2014) Back to the Future: Evolution of US Counterterrorism Policy in Africa, <i>Insight on Africa</i>. DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/0975087814532587">https://doi.org/10.1177/0975087814532587</a> (T)</p> <p>Jeffrey Goldber. (2016). The Obama Doctrine: The U.S. President Talks Through His Hardest Decisions about America's Role in the World. <i>The Atlantic</i>. (Z).</p> <p>Douglas London (2020). <b>Rethinking US Counterterrorism Strategy,</b> Middle East Institute Policy Paper. (Z)</p>

	Seth G. Jones, Catrina Doxsee and Nicholas Harrington (2020). <b>The Escalating Terrorism Problem in the United States</b> . CSIS Brief. (T)
<p><b>4. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Americas and Counterterrorism Approaches III</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Latin Americans</p>	<p>Barry Mowell. <b>Domestic and Transnational Dimensions of Counterterrorism Policy in Mexico</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 223-246. (Z)</p> <p>Jose P. Zuquete. <b>Counterterrorism in Brazil: From Dictatorship to Democratic Times</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 275-294. (Z)</p> <p>Jose E. Delgado. <b>The Colombia Case: Rebranding Counterinsurgency as Counterterrorism</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 295- 313. (Z)</p>
<p><b>5. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Europe and Counterterrorism Approaches I</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Spain, United Kingdom and Netherlands</p>	<p>Valentina Bartolucci and Joshua Skoczylis. <b>The Practice of Counterterrorism in the United Kingdom and its Sociopolitical Effects</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 337- 355. (Z)</p> <p>Glen Duerr. <b>Independence Through Terrorism? The Linkages Between Secessionism and Terrorism in the Basque Country</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 459-478. (Z)</p> <p>Mary Manjikian. <b>Walking a Thin Line: The Netherlands' Counterterrorism Challenge</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 371-392. (Z)</p>
<p><b>6. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Europe and Counterterrorism Approaches II</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Italy, Germany and France</p>	<p>Francesco Marone. <b>The Italian Way of Counterterrorism: From a Consolidated Experience to an Integrated Approach</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 479-494. (Z)</p> <p>Hans-Jörg Albecht (2006) Counterterrorism Policy in Germany, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law. Vol (38). (Z)</p> <p>Bartolucci Valentina. <b>The Perils and Prospects of the French Approach Counterterrorism</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 437- 458. (Z)</p>
<p><b>7. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Europe and Counterterrorism Approaches III</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Sweden, Norway and Denmark</p>	<p>Mowell Barry. <b>Counterterrorism Policies and Institutions in Northern Europe and the Baltic States</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 393-418. (Z)</p> <p>Erling Johannes Husabø (2013). Counterterrorism and the Expansion of Proactive Police Powers in the Nordic States, <i>Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention</i>, 14(1): 3-23. (Z)</p> <p>Dag Arne Christensen and Jacob Aars (2017). The 22 July Terrorist Attacks in Norway: Impact on Public Attitudes Towards Counterterrorist Authorities. <i>Scandinavian Political Studies</i>, 40(3): 312-329. (T)</p>

	<p>Lasse Lindkilde and Mark Sedgwick (2012) Impact of Counter-Terrorism on Communities: Denmark Background Report. <i>Institute of Strategic Dialogue</i>. (T)</p> <p>Veronica Strandh and Niklas Eklund (2015) Swedish Counterterrorism Policy: An Intersection Between Prevention and Mitigation? <i>Studies in Conflict &amp; Terrorism</i>, 38(5): 359-379. (Z)</p>
<p><b>8. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Middle East and Counterterrorism Approaches I</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Israel, Egypt and Turkey</p>	<p>Sahar F. Aziz (2017). De-securitizing Counterterrorism in the Sinai Peninsula, Brookings Doha Center Policy Brief. Erişilebilir: <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/de-securitizing-counterterrorism-in-the-sinai-peninsula_aziz_english.pdf">https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/de-securitizing-counterterrorism-in-the-sinai-peninsula_aziz_english.pdf</a> (10.12.20). (T)</p> <p>Lisa Blaydes and Lawrence Rubin (2016). Ideological Reorientation and Counterterrorism: Confronting Militant Islam in Egypt. <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i>, 20(4):461-479. (Z)</p> <p>Charlers D. Freilich (2015). Israel's Counter-Terrorism Policy: How Effective?, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i>. DOI: 10.1080/09546553.2015.1044602 (Z)</p> <p>Asaf Zussman and Noam Zussman (2006). Assassinations: Evaluating the Effectiveness of an Israeli Counterterrorism Policy Using Stock Market Data. <i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i>, 20(2): 193-206. (T)</p> <p>Peter Henne (2016). Turkey. In. <i>Islamic Politics, Muslim States, and Counterterrorism Tensions</i>, ss: 147-184. (T)</p> <p>Andrew Mango (2005). <b>Terror Decades War on Terror</b>, In . Turkey and the War on Terror: For Forty Years We Fought Alone, ss. 9-22. (Z)</p>
<p><b>9. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Middle East and Counterterrorism Approaches II</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Iraq, Iran and Saudi Arabia</p>	<p>Peter Henne (2016). Muslim States and Counterterrorism. In <i>Islamic Politics, Muslim States, and Counterterrorism Tensions</i>, ss: 44-66. (T)</p> <p>Peter Henne (2016) Counterterrorism Cooperation and Religion-State Relationships Among all Muslim States. In <i>Islamic Politics, Muslim States, and Counterterrorism Tensions</i>, ss: 67-84. (T)</p> <p>David Witty (2016). The Iraqi Counterterrorism Service. <i>Center for Middle East Policy</i>. Available at: <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/david-witty-paper_final_web.pdf">https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/david-witty-paper_final_web.pdf</a> (11.12.20). (Z)</p> <p>Ariane M. Tabataba (2017). Other Side of the Iranian Coin: Iran's Counterterrorism Apparatus. <i>Journal of Strategic Studies</i>, 41(1): 181-207. (Z)</p> <p>Angela Gendron (2010). Confronting Terrorism in Saudi Arabia. <i>International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence</i>, 23(3): 487-505. (Z)</p>
<p><b>10. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Russia and Central Asia Countries' Counterterrorism Approaches</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Russia and in Central Asia Countries</p>	<p>Ethan Burger and Serguei Cheloukhine. <b>Conceptualizing of Russian Counterterrorism</b>. In Counterterrorism in Areas of Political Unrest: The Case of Russia's Northern Caucasus, ss: 21-27. (Z)</p> <p>Mariya Y. Omelicheva. <b>Russia's Counterterrorism Policy: Variations of an Imperial Theme</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 515-534. (Z)</p> <p>Mariya Y. Omelicheva. <b>Kyrgyzstan's Counterterrorism Policy</b>. In Counterterrorism in Central Asia, ss: 26-81. (T)</p>

	<p>Mariya Y. Omelicheva. <b>Kazakhstan’s Counterterrorism Policy</b>. In <i>Counterterrorism in Central Asia</i>, ss: 82-132. (T)</p> <p>Nodribek Soliev. <b>The Internationalisation of the Central Asian Terrorist Threat</b>. In Benjamin Schreer and Andrew T.H. Tan (Edtr.). <i>Terrorism and Insurgency in Asia: A Contemporary Examination of Terrorist and Separatist Movements</i>, ss: 86-102. (Z)</p>
<p><b>11. Week:</b></p> <p><b>South Asia Countries and Counterterrorism Approaches</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka</p>	<p>Arundhati Bhattacharyya. <b>India’s Counterterrorism Policy: Tackling Terrorism Within State Boundaries</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 575- 596. (Z)</p> <p>Omer Aijazi. <b>Security Governance in the Post-Colony: The Political and Social Consequences of Pakistan’s Counterterrorism Strategy</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 597- 620. (Z)</p> <p>Amparo Pamela H. Fabe. <b>Countering Terrorism in Sri Lanka</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 635- 648. (Z)</p> <p>Adam Lockyer. <b>The Causes of Armed Rebellion in Asia</b>. In Benjamin Schreer and Andrew T.H. Tan (Edtr.). <i>Terrorism and Insurgency in Asia: A Contemporary Examination of Terrorist and Separatist Movements</i>, ss: 14-28. (T)</p>
<p><b>12. Week:</b></p> <p><b>Southeast Asia Countries and Counterterrorism Approaches</b></p> <p>Counterterrorism Policies and Implications of Singapore, Malaysia and Indonesia</p>	<p>Andrew T. H. Tan. <b>Terrorism in Indonesia, Malaysia, and Singapore: Challenge and Response</b>. In Benjamin Schreer and Andrew T.H. Tan (Edtr.). <i>Terrorism and Insurgency in Asia: A Contemporary Examination of Terrorist and Separatist Movements</i>, ss: 177- 190. (Z)</p> <p>Rohan Gunaratna. <b>Terrorist Rehabilitation and Community Engagement in Southeast Asia</b>. In Benjamin Schreer and Andrew T.H. Tan (Edtr.). <i>Terrorism and Insurgency in Asia: A Contemporary Examination of Terrorist and Separatist Movements</i>, ss: 193-213. (Z)</p> <p>Paul J. Carnegie. <b>On the Horns of a Dilemma: State, Security, and Militancy in Indonesia</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 733- 748. (T)</p> <p>Rohan Gunaratna. <b>The Changing Threat Landscape: Countering Terrorism in Singapore</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 749-770. (Z)</p> <p>Amparo Pamela H. Fabe. <b>Malaysia’s Counterterrorism Policy</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 771- 782. (T)</p> <p>Khristina Sherman. <b>Strengthening the Hull: The Philippine’s Strategic and Operational Counterterrorism Campaigns</b>. In Scott N. Romaniuk, Francis Grice, Daniela Irrera and Stewart Webb (Edtr). <i>The Palgrave Handbook of Global Counterterrorism Policy</i>, ss: 783- 808. (T)</p>