

| POLİS AKADEMİSİ BAŞKANLIĞI GÜVENLİK BİLİMLERİ ENSTİTÜSÜ | | |
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| 1 | Kod | UG-363 |
| 2 | Başlık | Terörizm Çalışmalarında Güncel Yaklaşımlar |
| 3 | Tür (zorunlu/seçmeli) | Seçmeli |
| 4 | Kademe (yüksek lisans/doktora) | Uluslararası Güvenlik ABD Uluslararası Güvenlik Yüksek Lisans Programı |
| 5 | Akademik Yıl | 2021 |
| 6 | Akademik Yarıyıl | 2021-2022 Güz |
| 7 | AKTS | 7,5 |
| 8 | Öğretim Görevlisi | Dr. Öğr. Üyesi Hakan KIYICI |
| 9 | Dersin İşlenme Şekli | Yüz Yüze |
| 10 | Öğretim Dili | Türkçe |

| TURKISH NATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY INSTITUTE OF SECURITY SCIENCES | | |
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| 1 | Course Code | UG-363 |
| 2 | Course Name | Contemporary Approaches in Terrorism Studies |
| 3 | Type (Required/ Elective) | Elective |
| 4 | Level of Study | Department of International Security Master's Degree Program in International Security |
| 5 | Academic Year | 2021 |
| 6 | Semester | 2021-2022 Autumn |
| 7 | ECTS | 7,5 |
| 8 | Course Coordinator | Asst. Prof. Hakan KIYICI |
| 9 | Format (Face to Face/ Online) | Face to Face |
| 10 | Language | Turkish |

UG-363 CONTEMPORARY APPROACHES IN TERRORISM STUDIES

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course critically scrutinizes problem of global terrorism post 9/11. The current terror threats compel to states to constantly change new policies and strategies. This situation brings to along the arguments for changing of state-centric paradigm in terrorism studies. In the shed light of these developments in the literature of terrorism, this course present to comparative perspective on the issues of old/new terrorism, state terrorism, civil war and conflict zones, extremist narratives and deradicalisation and so on. Thereby, shaped by mostly the litearure of critical terroism studies, this course will contribute to students develop a better understanding of the global terrorism. This course will be useful for students of terrorism studies and international security in mainly.

COURSE OBJEVTIVES

The course seeks to set up a critical viewpoint for current issues and also encourage students to read opposing arguments in terrorism studies. By the end of the course students will be able to better understand current terrorism threats and how states are reacting in different methods to terrorism. Students will have a compressive overview and they can develop skills with the essential textbooks and recommended sources. Hence, they can produce scientific work in terrorism studies.

COURSE ORGANIZATION

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| 1. WEEK | Terrorism Studies Essential Theoretical and Philosophical Arguments |
| 2. WEEK | Critical Terrorism Studies Theoretical Arguments, Case Studies |
| 3. WEEK | History of Modern Terrorism Old and New Terroism, State and Terrorism |
| 4. WEEK | Causes of Terroism Dynamics of Political Parties Turn to Terrorism, Reasons for Individuals to Terroism |
| 5. WEEK | Organizational Evolution and Functions of Terrorist Groups Terrorist Groups and Education, Target Selection Process |
| 6. WEEK | Terrorism in Civil War and Conflict Zones Failed State and Terror Groups, Zones of Rebel Governance and Terrorism |
| 7. WEEK | New Asymmetric Dimensions of Terrorism Terrorism and Technology, Terrorism and Mass Communication Strategy |
| 8. WEEK | Violent Extremist Narrative and Terroism Discourse and Narratives, Problem of Iconoclasm, Apocalyptic viewpoint |
| 9. WEEK | The Classical Approaches in Counterterrorism Eliminating of Leaders and High Rank Members, Using of Drone and |

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| | Counterterrorism, Peace Processes as Conflict Resolution |
| 10. WEEK | The Modern Approaches in Counterterrorism Counter-radicalisation Strategies, Deradicalisation |
| 11. WEEK | The New Terror Threats and Solutions Threats of FTFs, Lone Wolf, and Right-Wing Terrorism, Counter Ideological Works in CT Strategies |
| 12. WEEK | Presentations |
| 13. WEEK | Presentations |
| 14. WEEK | Presentations |

READINGS:

a) Essential Text Books:

Bruce Hoffman, *Inside Terroism*, (Columbia University Press, 2017).

Diego Murro (Edtr.), *When Does Terrorism Work*, (Routledge, 2019).

Todd Sandler, *Terrorism: What Everyone Needs to Know* (Oxford University Press, 2018).

Cynthia C. Combs, *Terrorism in the Twenty-First Century* (Routledge, 2018).

Richard Jackson (Edtr.), *Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies* (Routledge, 2016).

Arnaud Blin ve Gerard Chaliand (Edtr.) *The History of Terroism: From Antiquity to ISIS*. (University of California Press, 2016).

b) Weakly Reading List Recommended Readings:

Z: Obligatory **T:** Recommended

| Weekly Schedule | Reading List |
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| 1. Week: Terrorism Studies Essential Theoretical and Philosophical Arguments | Hoffman, Bruce (2017) <i>Inside Terroism</i> , Colombia University Press, pp: 1-44. (Z) Cynthia C. Combs (2018) <i>Terrorism in Perspective (Part I)</i> In <i>Terrorism in the Twenty First Century</i> , pp: 35-128. (T) Youngman, Mark (2018) <i>Building Terrorism Studies as an Interdisciplinary Space: Addressing Recurring Issues in the Study of Terrorism, Terrorism and Political Violence</i> , DOI: 10.1080/09546553.2018.1520702 (Z) Richards, Antony (2014) <i>Conceptualizing Terroism</i> , <i>Studies in Conflict &</i> |

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| | <p><i>Terroism</i> 37(3): 213-236. (T)</p> <p>The Economist (2016) <i>Relatively Lethal: The Terrorist Odds</i>. Online at: https://espresso.economist.com/fcf55a303b71b84d326fb1d06e332a26 (Z)</p> <p>Jackson, Richard (2012) The Study of Terrorism 10 Years After 9/11: Success, Issues, Challenges, <i>Uluslararası İlişkiler</i> 8(32): 1-16. (Z)</p> <p>Stampnitzky, Lisa (2016) The Emergence of Terrorism Studies As a Field In <i>Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies</i> pp: 45-67. (Z)</p> <p>Bryan Dominic & et. al. (2010) The Failed Paradigm of Terrorism, <i>Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression</i> 3(2): 80-96. (T)</p> <p>Silke, Andrew & Jennifer S. Petersen (2017) The Golden Age? What the 100 Most Cited Articles in Terrorism Studies Tell Us, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i> 29(4):692-712. (T)</p> |
| <p>2. Week:</p> <p>Critical Terrorism Studies</p> <p>Theoretical Arguments</p> <p>Case Studies</p> | <p>Jarvis, Lee (2016) Critical Terrorism Studies After 9/11 In <i>Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies</i> Routledge, pp: 68-91. (Z)</p> <p>Smyth, Marie Breen & et al. diğerleri (2008) Critical Terrorism Studies: An Introduction, <i>Critical Terrorism Studies</i> 1(1): 1-4. (Z)</p> <p>Booth, Keen (2008) The Human Faces of Terror: Reflections in Cracked Looking-Glass, <i>Critical Terroism Studies</i> 1(1): 65-79. (Z)</p> <p>Stohl, Michael (2008) Old Myths, New Fantasies and the Enduring Realities of Terrorism, <i>Critical Terrorism Studies</i> 1(1): 5-16. (Z)</p> <p>Guelke, Adrian (2008) Great Wishes, Paedophiles and Terrorists: The need for Critical Thinking in a New Age of Fear, <i>Critical Terroism Studies</i> 1(1): 17-25. (T)</p> <p>Horgan, John & Boyle, Michael (2008) A Case Against Critical Terroism Studies, <i>Critical Terroism Studies</i> 1(1): 51-64. (Z)</p> <p>Zulaika, Joseba & Douglass A. William (2008) The Terrorist Subject: Terrorism Studies and the Absent Subjectivity, <i>Critical Terroism Studies</i> 1(1): 27-36. (T)</p> <p>Burke, Antony (2008) End of Terrorism Studies, <i>Critical Terroism Studies</i> 1(1): 37-49. (Z)</p> <p>Zulaika, Joseba (2016) The Real and the Bluff: On the Ontology of Terroism In. <i>Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies</i> Routledge, pp: 92-112. (T)</p> <p>Fitzgerald, James (2008) Critical Epistemologies of Terroism In <i>Routledge Handbook of Critical Terrorism Studies</i> Routledge, pp: 113-135. (T)</p> |
| <p>3. Week:</p> <p>History of Modern Terrorism</p> <p>Old and New Terroism</p> | <p>Rapoport, David (2004) The Four Waves of Modern Terroism In <i>Attacking Terroism: Elements of a Grand Strategy</i> Georgetown University Press, pp: 46-73. (Z)</p> <p>Kaplan, Jeffrey (2007) The Fifth Wave: The New Tribalism?, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i> 19: 545-570. (Z)</p> |

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| <p>State and Terrorism</p> | <p>Duyvesteyn, Isabelle (2004) How New is the New Terroism, <i>Studies in Conflict and Terroism</i> 27(5): 439-454. (Z)</p> <p>Kurtuluş, Ersun (2011) The New Terroism and its Critics, <i>Studies in Conflict and Terroism</i> 34(6): 476-500. (T)</p> <p>Neumann, Peter (2009) <i>Old and New Terroism</i>. Polity Press. (T)</p> <p>Steven, Simon & Benjamin, Daniel (2000) America and New Terrorism, <i>Survival</i> 42(1): 59-75. (Z)</p> <p>Sharlach, Lisa (2008) Veil and four walls: A State of Terror in Pakistan, <i>Critical Studies on Terroism</i> 1(1): 95-110. (T)</p> <p>Sandler, Todd (2018) <i>A Primer on Terrorism In Terroism: What Everyone Needs to Know</i>, pp: 1-23. (T)</p> |
| <p>4. Week:</p> <p>Causes of Terroism</p> <p>Dynamics of Political Parties Turn to Terrorism</p> <p>Reasons for Individuals to Terroism</p> | <p>Crenshaw, Marta (1981) The Causes of Terrorism, <i>Comparative Politics</i> 13(4): 379-399. (Z)</p> <p>Crenshaw, Marta (2000) The Psychology of Terrorism: An Agenda for 21st Century, <i>Political Psychology</i> 21(2): 405-420. (T)</p> <p>Krueger, B. Alan & Maleckova, Jitka (2003) Education, Poverty and Terroism: Is There a Casual Connection?, <i>Journal of Economic Perspective</i> 17(4): 119-144. (Z)</p> <p>Pizza, A James (2006) Rooted in Poverty? Terrorism, Poorer Economic Development, and Social Cleavages, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i> 18: 159-177. (Z)</p> <p>Bjorgo, Tore (2005). <i>Root Causes of Terroism</i>, Abingdon; Routledge. (T)</p> <p>Gupta, K. David. (2005) Exploring Roots of Terrorism In <i>Root Causes of Terroism</i>, pp: 16-32. (T)</p> <p>Newmann, Edward (2006) Exploring the Root Causes of Terrorism, <i>Studies in Conflict and Terrorism</i> 29(8): 749-772. (T)</p> <p>Weinberg, Leonard (1991) Turning to Terror: The Conditions Under Which Political Parties Turn to Terrorist Activities, <i>Comparative Politics</i> 23(4): 423-436. (Z)</p> <p>Taylor Max & Horgan, John. (2006). A Conceptual Framework for Addressing Psychological Process in the Development of Terrorist, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i> 18: 585-601. (Z)</p> |
| <p>5. Week:</p> <p>Organizational Evolution and Functions of Terrorist Groups</p> <p>Terrorist Groups and Education</p> <p>Target Selection</p> | <p>Jackson, A. Brian (2006) Groups, Networks or Movements: A Command and Control Driven Approaches to Classifying Terrorist Organizations and Its Application to al-Qaeda, <i>Studies in Conflict and Terrorism</i> 29: 241-262. (Z)</p> <p>Zanini, Michele & Edwards, J.A. Sean (2001) The Networking of Terror in the Information Age In Networks and Netwars: The Future of Terror, <i>Crime and Militancy</i>, pp: 29-60. (Z)</p> <p>Enders, Walter & Su, Xuejuan (2007) Rational Terrorists and Optimal</p> |

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| <p>Process</p> | <p>Network Structure, <i>The Journal of Conflict Resolution</i> 51(1): 33-57. (T)</p> <p>Gambetta Diego & Hertog, Steffen (2016) <i>The Education of Islamist Extremist In Engineers of Jihad</i>, Princeton University Press, pp:1-33. (Z)</p> <p>Gambetta Diego & Hertog, Steffen (2016) <i>Engineers of Jihad: The Curious Connection Between Violent Extremism and Education</i> Princeton University Press. (T)</p> <p>Van San, Marion & et al. (2013) Ideals Adrift: An Educational Approach to Radicalization, <i>Ethics and Education</i> 8(3): 276-289. (Z)</p> <p>McGlynn, Catherine & McDaid (2016) Radicalisation and Higher Education: Student's Understanding and Experience, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i>. DOI: 10.1080/09546553.2016.1258637 (T)</p> <p>Hemmingby, Cato & Bjorgo, Tore (2016) <i>The Dynamics of a Terrorist Targeting Process: Anders B. Breivik and 22 July Attacks in Norway</i>, Palgrave, pp: 1-59. (Z)</p> <p>Drake, C. J. M. (1998) <i>Terrorist's Target Selection</i>, Pagrave, pp: 1-72. (T)</p> |
| <p>6. Week:</p> <p>Terrorism in Civil War and Conflict Zones</p> <p>Failed State and Terror Groups</p> <p>Zones of Rebel Governance and Terrorism</p> | <p>Patrick, Stewart (2006) Weak States and Global Threats: Fact and Fiction?, <i>The Washington Quarterly</i> 29(2): 27-53. (Z)</p> <p>Pizza, A. James (2008) Incubators of Terror: Do Failed and Failing States Promote Transnational Terrorism?, <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> 52(3): 469-488. (Z)</p> <p>Jones, D. Bruce & Stedman J. Stephan (2017) Civil Wars and the Post-Cold War International Order, <i>American Academy of Arts and Science</i>, doi:10.1162/DAED_a_00457 (T)</p> <p>Call, T. Charles (2008) The Fallacy of the Failed State, <i>Third World Quarterly</i> 29(8): 1491-1507. (T)</p> <p>Mallaby, Sebastian (2002) The Reluctant Imperialist: Terrorism, Failed States, and Case for American Empire, <i>Foreign Affairs</i> 81(2): 2-7. (Z)</p> <p>Campana, Aurelle & Ducol, Benjamin (2011) Rethinking Terrorist Safe Havens: Beyond a State-Centric Approach, <i>Journal Civil Wars</i> 13(4): 396-413. (T)</p> <p>Menkhaus, Ken (2003). Quasi-States, Nation-Building, and Terrorist Safe Havens, <i>Journal of Conflict Studies</i> 23(2): 7-23. (Z)</p> <p>Menkhaus, Ken (2006) Governance Without Government in Somalia: Spoilers, State Building, and the Politics of Coping, <i>International Security</i> 31(3): 74-106. (T)</p> <p>Honig, Or & Yahel Ido (2017) A Fifth Wave of Terrorism? The Emergence of Terrorist Semi-States, <i>Terrorism and Political Violence</i>, DOI: 10.1080/09546553.2017.1330201 (Z)</p> <p>Lia, Brynjar (2015) Understanding Jihadi Proto States, <i>Perspectives on Terrorism</i> 9(4): 31-41. (T)</p> |

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| | <p>Magen, Amichai (2019) The New Normal? Terrorist Governors and Transnational Civil Wars, <i>Carnegie Europe</i>, Available at: https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/78656 (T)</p> <p>Crenshaw, Marta (2017) Transnational Jihadism and Civil War, <i>American Academy of Arts and Science</i>, doi:10.1162/DAED_a_00459 (Z)</p> |
| <p>7. Week:</p> <p>New Asymmetric Dimensions of Terrorism</p> <p>Terrorism and Technology</p> <p>Terrorism and Mass Communication Strategy</p> | <p>Neumann, Peter & Smith, M.L. R. (2008) Terrorism and Strategic Theory In <i>The Strategy of Terrorism: How It Works, and Why It Fails</i>, Routledge, pp: 31-56. (Z)</p> <p>Neumann, Peter & Smith, M.L. R. (2008) <i>The Strategy of Terrorism In The Strategy of Terrorism: How It Works, and Why It Fails</i>, Routledge, pp: 12-31. (T)</p> <p>Dolnik, Adam (2007) Terrorist Tactics and Technologies In <i>Understanding Terrorist Innovation</i>, Routledge, pp: 22-58. (Z)</p> <p>Abrahms, Max (2019) Terrorism Works in Theory, But Not in Practice In <i>When Terroroism Works</i>, Routledge, pp: 16-33. (Z)</p> <p>Seib, Philip & Janbek, M. Dana (2011) Communicating Terror In <i>Global Terrorism and Media: The Post-Al Qaeda Generation</i>, Routledge, pp: 1-22. (Z)</p> <p>Seib, Philip & Janbek, M. Dana (2011) <i>High Tech Terror: al-Qaeda and Beyond In Global Terrorism and Media: The Post-Al Qaeda Generation</i>, Routlegde, pp: 22-43. (Z)</p> <p>Seib, Philip & Janbek, M. Dana (2011) <i>Global Terrorism and Media: The Post-Al Qaeda Generation</i>, Routledge. (T)</p> <p>Bunt, Garry (2018) Smartphone Jihad: Hastag in Conflict Zones In <i>Hashtag Islam: How Cyber-Islamic Environments are Transforming Religious Authority</i>, The University of North Carolina Press, pp: 99-123. (Z)</p> <p>Bunt, Garry (2018) <i>Hashtag Islam: How Cyber-Islamic Environments are Transforming Religious Authority</i>, The University of North Carolina Press. (T)</p> <p>Mahlouly, Dounia & Winter, Charlie (2018) A Tale of Two Caliphates: Comparing the Islamic State’s Internal and External Messaging Priorities, <i>VOX POL</i>. (T)</p> <p>Guhl, Jakob & et al. (2020) The Online Ecosystem of the German Far-Right, <i>Institute for Strategic Dialogue</i>. (T)</p> <p>Ravndal, A. Jacob (2019) Transnational Militancy in the Making: A Premier on the Nordic Resistance Movement and Generation Identity, <i>C-REX No:1</i> (T)</p> |
| <p>8. Week:</p> <p>Violent Extremist Narrative and</p> | <p>Hoffman, Bruce (2017) The Modern Terrorism Mind-Set: Tactics, Targets, Tradecraft and Technologies (Chapter 7) In <i>Inside Terroism</i>, Colombia University Press, pp: 242-269. (Z)</p> <p>Hoffman, Bruce (2017) Terrorism Today and Tomorrow II: New and</p> |

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| <p>Terroism</p> <p>Discourse and Narratives</p> <p>Problem of Iconoclasm</p> <p>Apocalyptic viewpoint</p> | <p>Continuing In <i>Inside Terroism</i>, Colombia University Press, pp: 298-333. (T)</p> <p>Berger, J.M. (2018) In-Groups and Out-Groups (Chapter 3) In <i>Extremism</i>, The MIT Press, pp: 51-75. (Z)</p> <p>Berger, J.M. (2018) Crisis and Solutions (Chapter 4) In <i>Extremism</i>, The MIT Press, pp: 75-113. (T)</p> <p>Braddock, Kurt (2015) The Utility of Narratives for Promoting Radicalisation: The Case of the Animal Liberation Front, <i>Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict</i> 8(1): 38-59. (Z)</p> <p>Halverson, R. Jeffrey & et al. (2011) What is a Master Narrative In <i>Master Narratives of Islamist Extremist</i>, Palgrave, pp: 11-27. (T).</p> <p>Halverson, R. Jeffrey & et al. (2011) Master Narratives and Strategic Communication In <i>Master Narratives of Islamist Extremist</i>, Palgrave, pp: 179-207. (T).</p> <p>Noyes, James (2016) <i>The Politics of Iconoclasm: Religion, Violence and the Culture of Image-Breaking in Christianity and Islam</i>, IB Tauris. (T)</p> <p>O'Loughlin, Ben (2018) Deflating the Iconoclasm: Shifting the Focus from Islamic State's Iconoclasm to its Realpolitik, <i>Critical Studies in Media Communication</i> 35(1): 89-102. (Z)</p> <p>Klein, Adam (2017) Negative Spaces: Terrorist Attempts to Erase Cultural History and the Critical Media Coverage, <i>Media, War and Conflict</i> 11(2): 1-17. (T)</p> <p>Rinehart, F. James (2006) <i>Terroism and Prophecy</i> In <i>Apocalyptic Faith and Political Violence: Prophets of Terror</i>, Palgrave, pp: 11-33. (T)</p> <p>Rinehart, F. James (2006) <i>Apocalyptic Faith and Political Violence: Prophets of Terror</i>. Palgrave. (T)</p> <p>Flannery, L. Frances (2016) How not Make a Terrorist: Peaceful vs. Radical Apocalypticism In <i>Understanding Apocalyptic Terrorism: Countering the Radical Mindset</i>, Routledge, pp: 59-84. (Z)</p> <p>Flannery, L. Frances (2016) <i>Understanding Apocalyptic Terrorism: Countering the Radical Mindset</i>, Routledge. (T)</p> |
| <p>9. Week:</p> <p>The Classical Approaches in Counterterrorism</p> <p>Eliminating of Leaders and High Rank Members</p> <p>Using of Drone and Counterterrorism</p> <p>Peace Processes as</p> | <p>Sederberg, C. Peter (1995) Conciliation as Counter-Terrorist Strategy, <i>Journal of Peace Research</i> 32(3): 295-312. (Z)</p> <p>Crelinsten, Ronald (2014) Perspectives on Counterterrorism: From Stovepipes to a Comprehensive Approach, <i>Perspectives on Terrorism</i> 8(1):2-14 (Z)</p> <p>Cronin, K. Audrey (2009) Decapitation: Catching or Killing the Leader In <i>How Terrorism Ends: Understanding the Decline and Demise of Terrorist Campaigns</i>, Princeton University Press, pp: 14-35. (Z).</p> <p>Cronin, K. Audrey (2009). <i>How Terrorism Ends: Understanding the Decline and Demise of Terrorist Campaigns</i>, Princeton University Press. (T)</p> <p>Jordan, Jenna (2014) Attacking the Leader, Missing Mark: Why Terrorist</p> |

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| <p>Conflict Resolution</p> | <p>Groups Survive Decapitation Strikes, <i>International Security</i> 38(4): 7-38. (T)</p> <p>Price, C. Bryan (2102) Targeting Top Terrorists: How Leadership Decapitation Contributes to Counterterrorism, <i>International Security</i> 36(4):9-46. (T)</p> <p>Crelinsten, Ronald (2009) <i>Counterterrorism</i>, Polity Press. (T)</p> <p>Schoenenberger, Lukas & et al. (2014) Analyzing Terrorism from a Systems Thinking Perspective, <i>Perspectives on Terroism</i> 8(1):16-36. (T)</p> <p>Chalk, Peter (2020) Domestic Counter-Terrorist Intelligence Structures in the UK, France, Canada, and Australia, <i>Studies Conflict and Terrorism</i> DOI: https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2019.1680186 (T)</p> <p>Coyne, J. Christopher & Hall, R. Abigail (2018) The Drone Paradox: Fighting Terrorism with Mechanized Terror, <i>The Independent Review</i> 23(1):51-67. (Z)</p> <p>Crawford, C. Neta (2015) Accountability for Targeted Drone Strikes Against Terrorists?, <i>Ethics and International Affairs</i> 29(1):39-49. (T)</p> <p>Kerstin Fisk & et al. (2019) Emotions, Terrorist Threat, and Drones: Anger Drives Support for Drone Strikes, <i>Journal of Conflict Resolution</i> 63(4): 976-1000. (T)</p> <p>Braithwaite, Alex & et al. (2010) Ballots, Bargains, and Bombs: Terrorist Targeting of Spoiler Opportunities, <i>International Interactions</i> 36:294-305. (Z)</p> <p>Cronin, A. Kurt (2010) When should We Talk to Terrorist? UN Institute for Peace Special Report, Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep12499?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents (Z)</p> <p>Toros, Harmonie (2008) We don't Negotiate with Terrorists!: Legitimacy and Complexity in Terrorist Conflicts, <i>Security Dialogue</i> 39(4): 407-426. (T)</p> <p>De Mesquita, Ethan Bueno (2005) Conciliation, Counterterrorism, and Patterns of Terrorist Violence, <i>International Organization</i> 59(1):145-176. (T)</p> <p>Özkan, Mehmet (2018) Shaping Peace Process: A Comparison Between Turkey and Colombia, <i>Turkish Policy Quarterly</i> 16(4): 87-99. (T)</p> |
| <p>10. Week:</p> <p>The Modern Approaches in Counterterrorism</p> <p>Counter-radicalisation Strategies</p> <p>Deradicalisation</p> | <p>Monaco, Lisa (2017) Preventing the Next Attack, <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (November/December): 23-29. (Z)</p> <p>Bjorgo, Tore (2013) A Theory for Practice In <i>Strategies for Preventing Terrorism</i>, Palgrave Macmillan, pp: 2-30 (Z)</p> <p>Bjorgo, Tore (2013) <i>Strategies for Preventing Terrorism</i>, Palgrave Macmillan. (T)</p> <p>Schmid, P. Alex (2005) <i>Prevention of Terrorism: A Multi-Pronged Approach In Roots Causes of Terrorism: Myths, Reality, and Ways Forward</i>, Routledge, pp: 221-241.(T)</p> |

Silke, Andrew (2005) Fire of Iolaus: The Role of State Countermeasures in Causing Terrorism and What Needs to be Done In *Roots Causes of Terrorism: Myths, Reality, and Ways Forward*, Routledge, pp: 241-256. (T)

Horgan, John ve Altier, B. Mary (2012) The Future of Terrorist De-radicalisation Programs, *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs* 13(2):83-90. (Z)

Horgan John (2008) Deradicalisation or Disengagement: A Process in Need of Clarity and a Counterterrorism Initiative in Need of Evolution, *Perspectives on Terrorism* 2(4). (Z)

Horgan, John (2014) What makes a terrorist stop being a terrorist?, *Journal for Deradicalization* 15(1):1-4. (Z)

Horgan, John (2009) *Walking Away From Terrorism: Accounts of Disengagement from Radical and Extremist Movements*, Routledge. (T)

Horgan, John & Braddock, Kurt (2010) Rehabilitating the Terrorists?: Challenges in Assessing the Effectiveness of De-radicalisation Programs, *Terrorism and Political Violence* 22:261-291. (T)

Koehler, Daniel (2017) De-radicalization Programs and Counterterrorism In *Understanding Deradicalization: Methods, Tools and Programs for Countering Violent Extremism*, Routledge, pp: 95-111. (Z)

Koehler, Daniel (2017) *Understanding Deradicalization: Methods, Tools and Programs for Countering Violent Extremism*, Routledge. (T)

Kessimeris, George (2011) Why Greek Terrorists Give Up: Analyzing Individual Exit From the Revolutionary Organization 17 November, *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 34:556-571. (T)

Reinares, Fernando (2011) Exit From Terrorism: A Qualitative Empirical Study on Disengagement and Deradicalisation Among Members of ETA, *Terrorism and Political Violence* 23:780-803. (T)

Syafiq, Muhammad (2019) Deradicalisation and Disengagement from Terrorism and Threat to Identity: An Analysis of Former Jihadist Prisoners' Account, *Psychology and Developing Societies* 31(2): 1-25. (T)

Cunningham, J. Karla (2007) Countering Female Terrorism, *Studies Conflict and Terrorism* 30:113-129. (T)

Weggmans, Daan & de Graaf Beatrice (2017) *Reintegrating Jihadist Extremist Detainees: Helping Extremist Offenders Back into Society*, Routledge. (T)

Bertram, Luke (2015) How could a Terrorist be De-radicalised?, *Journal of Deradicalization* 15(16): 120-149. (T)

11. Week:
The New Terror Threats and Solutions
 Threats of FTFs, Lone Wolf, and Right-Wing

Hegghammer, Thomas (2010) The Rise of Muslim Foreign Fighters: Islam and the Globalization of Jihad, *International Security* 35(3): 53-94. (Z)

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The Challenge of Returning and Relocating Foreign Terrorist Fighters:

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EVALUATION

The course of contemporary approaches in terrorism studies will be evaluated within the three formats,

1-) Term paper %50 and Presentation Performance %10

2-) Book Review %20

3-) Class Attendance %20